

DAY GROUP CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS 1968

MATHEMATICS (NEW SYLLABUS)  
PAPER II

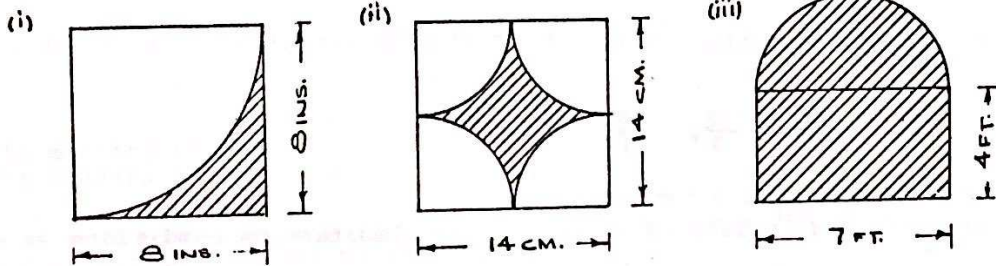
WEDNESDAY, 12th JUNE - 10 to 12 noon

Answer four questions

(All questions carry equal marks.)

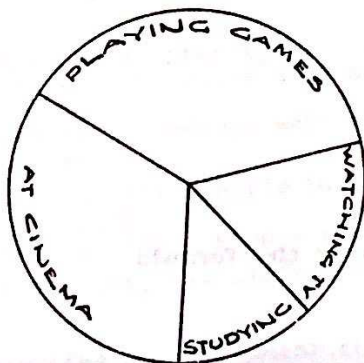
1. (a) Find the cost of 23 tons 11 cwts. of coal at £11. 17s. 6d. per ton.  
 (b) A man buys an article for £3. 8s. 0d. and sells it for £4. 5s. 0d. Find his percentage profit.  
 (c) Express a speed of 60 m.p.h. in feet per second.  
 (d) A concrete mix is made up of cement sand and chippings in the ratio of 1 : 3 : 4. What weight of each is there in  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cwt. of the mix ?

2. (a) Find the areas of the shaded portions of the following figures, taking  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$  in all cases.



- (b) Find, in gallons, the capacity of a cylindrical tank, 10 ft. tall and 4 ft. in diameter if  $6\frac{1}{4}$  gallons occupy 1 ft.<sup>3</sup> ( $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )

3. (i)



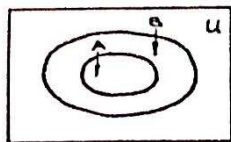
The pie-chart tells how the boys in a certain school spent a Sunday afternoon.  
 Explain the diagram, using a protractor if necessary.

- (ii) In a mathematics examination a total of 25 students were examined and received the following distribution of marks.

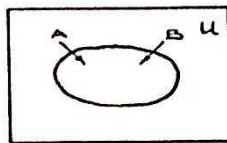
Range in marks	0 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 80	81 - 100
Frequency	5	8	6	4	2

Construct a histogram illustrating the above frequency distribution.

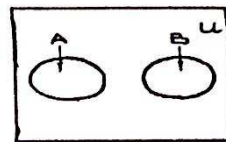
4. (1) Indicate which of the following diagrams illustrates each of the following



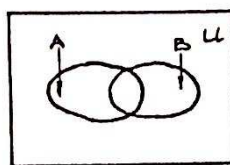
No. 1



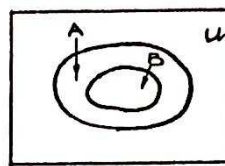
No. 2



No. 3



No. 4



No. 5

- (a)  $A \subset B$  .. .. Diagram No .....
- (b)  $A \cap B = \phi$  .. .. Diagram No .....
- (c)  $A \subseteq B$  .. .. Diagram No .....
- (d)  $A = B$  .. .. Diagram No .....

Draw diagram No. 4 twice and shade in  $A \cup B$  and  $A \cap B$

(ii) If  $U = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 9\}$  and if  $X = \{0, 1, 3, 5\}$ ,  $Y = \{3, 5, 7, 9\}$  and  $Z = \{5, 8, 9\}$  list the elements of each of the following sets:

- (a)  $X \cup Y$  (b)  $X \cap Z$  (c)  $X \setminus Y$  (d)  $Y \setminus X$  (e)  $X'$  (f)  $(X \cup Y)'$  (g)  $(X \setminus Y)'$

5. (a) Using the symbols  $<$  and  $\leq$  write the following set of elements in order of increasing magnitude:

$$\{5, \frac{27}{5}, \frac{100}{20}, \frac{18}{3}, \frac{19}{5}, 6\}.$$

(b) (i) If  $x \in \mathbb{N}$ , what values of  $x$  satisfy the simultaneous conditions  $3x - 2 < 10$  and  $x > 1$ .

(ii) If  $x \in \mathbb{Z}$ , show on the number line the solution of

$$\{(x \mid x < 3) \cap \{x \mid x > -3\}.$$

6. (a) Write down the co-ordinates of the points in which the graph of the equation  $y = x - 3$  intersects the axes.

(b) Plot the solution set of each of the following:

$$\{(x, y) \mid y = 5 - x\}; \quad \{(x, y) \mid y = x + 1\}.$$

Hence write down the solution set of:

$$\{(x, y) \mid y = 5 - x\} \cap \{(x, y) \mid y = x + 1\}.$$

7. (a) The sum of the first  $n$  natural numbers  $S$  is given by the formula

$$S = \frac{n}{2} (n + 1).$$

If  $S = 55$ , find  $n$ .

(b) Factorize

(i)  $x^2 + xy + 7x + 7y$

(ii)  $x^2 - 2x - 35$

(iii)  $36a^2 - 49$

(iv)  $4a^2 - 20a + 25$ .